

Code Number :.....

MATHEMATICS QUALIFYING EXAM

August 2007

OPEN BOOK (only one book allowed)

Answer all questions

All questions have equal weight

TIME: 3.0 hrs

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#1) How many linearly independent vectors are there in the following matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -3 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

#2) Find one eigenvalue of each of the matrices below

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 9 & 12 \\ 9 & 10 & 11 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ (hint: refer to Markov matrices)}$$

#3) Solve the following initial value problem by means of the Laplace transform.

$$y''' - 16y = 0;$$

$$y(0) = y'(0) = y''(0) = 0, y'''(0) = 3$$

#4) Obtain the general solution to the following system of differential equations (primes denote $\frac{d()}{dt}$)

$$x' = x + 4y$$

$$y' = x + y$$

#5) Verify the divergence theorem by working out $\int_V \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} dV$ and $\int_S \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{v} dA$ and show that the results are equal for the vector field $\mathbf{v} = x\mathbf{i} + 2y\mathbf{j}$ where V is a cube $|x| \leq 1, |y| \leq 1, |z| \leq 1$.

#6) Find the general and particular solutions of the differential equation

$$y''' - y'' - 3x^2 + e^{2x} = 0$$